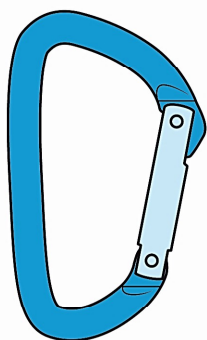




Note: This representation of EN 12275 and UIAA 121 does not contain the full details of the test methods and requirements in these standards; it gives only a simplified pictorial presentation.

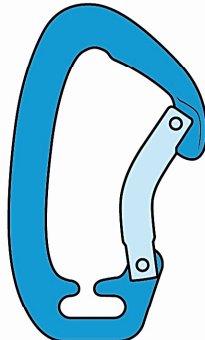
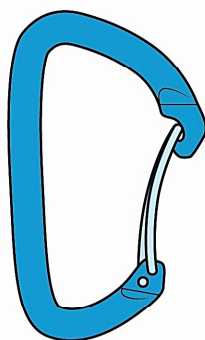
For full details, EN 12275: 2013 and UIAA 121: 2018 should be consulted. © UIAA, 2019

The general term "Connectors" is used to include all types of karabiners and also quicklinks ("Maillon rapide").



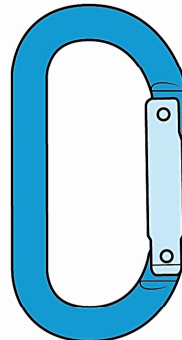
**Type B (Basic)**

Connector for normal use



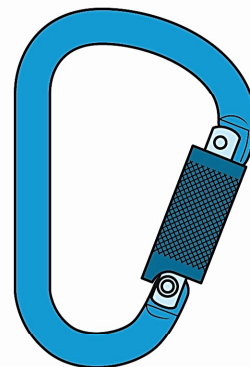
**Type T**

**(directional)**  
Connector for  
Quickdraws



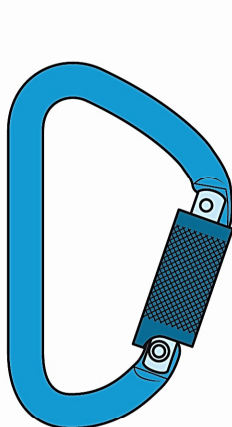
**Type X**

**(oval shape)**  
Connector for  
Aid climbing



**Type H (HMS)**

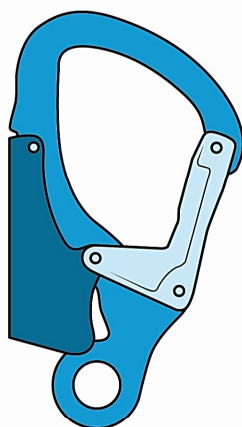
Connector for  
belaying



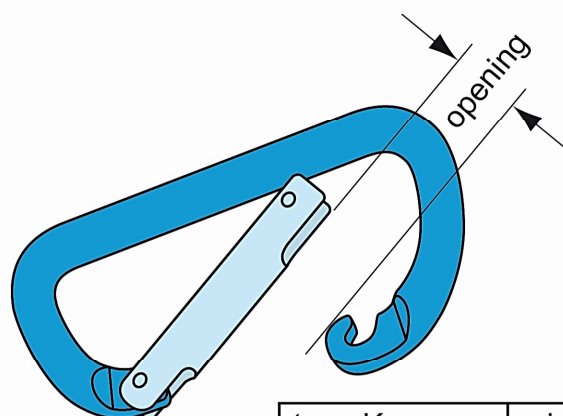
**Type K (Klettersteig)**

Connector for "Via ferrata",  
"Klettersteig"

Type K Connectors shall have an  
automatic locking device

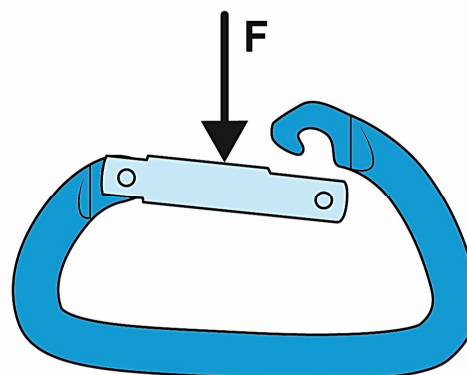


### Gate Opening Width

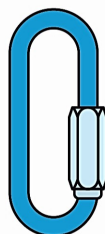
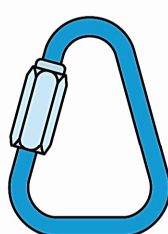
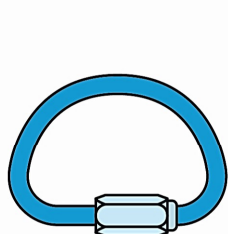


type K	min. 21 mm
all other types	min. 15 mm

### Gate Opening Force (for all types)



If  $F \leq 5 \text{ N}$ , the gate must stay closed



**Type Q (Quick link)**

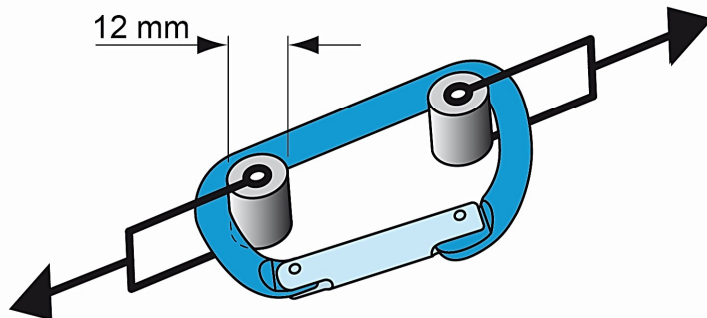
Connector for extra safety Quick link,  
"Maillon rapide"



This representation does not provide full details. Read the Note at the head of page 1.

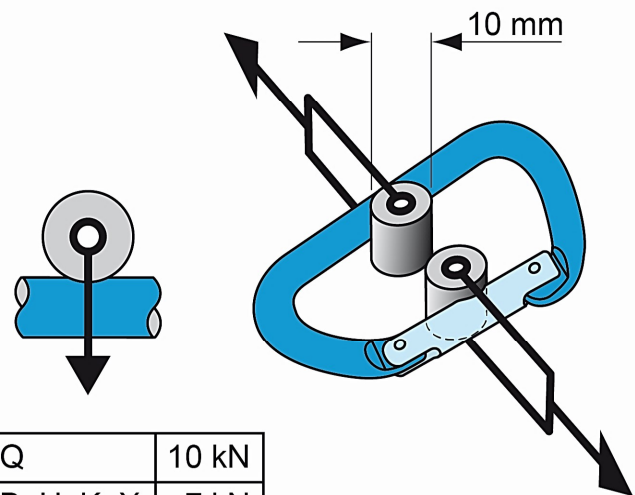
© UIAA 2019

## Strength in Main Direction



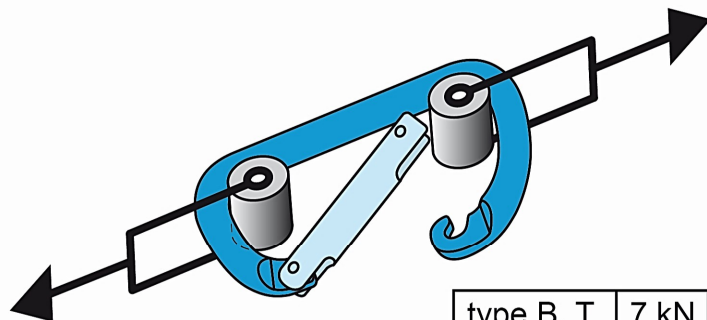
type Q	25 kN
type X	18 kN
all other types	20 kN

## Strength in Transverse Direction



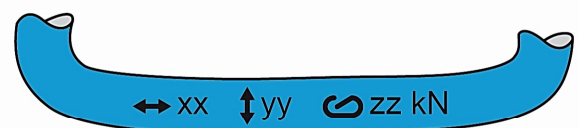
type Q	10 kN
type B, H, K, X	7 kN
type T	--

## Gate Open Strength



type B, T	7 kN
type H	6 kN
type X	5 kN
type Q	--

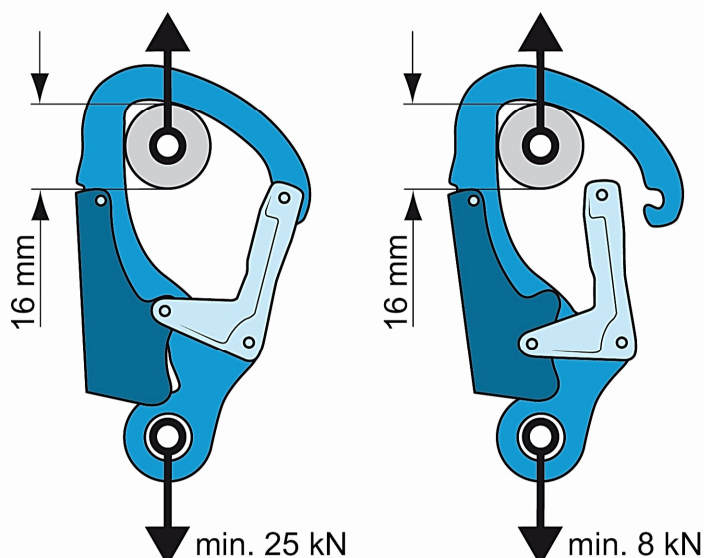
## Marking of Strength (in kN)



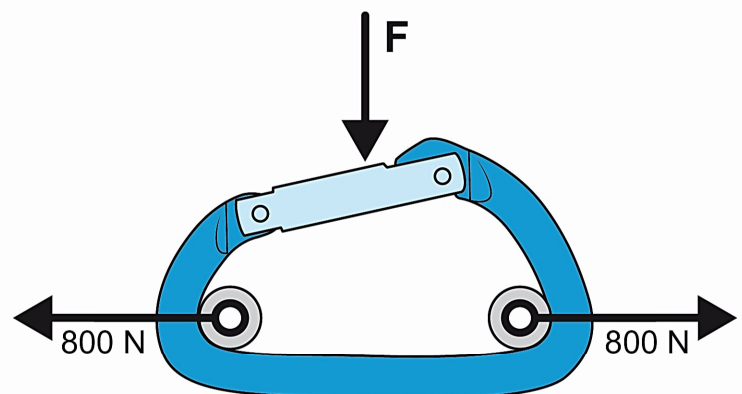
strength

xx	in main direction
yy	in transverse direction
zz	gate-open

## Major Axis Tests



## Functionability of Gate Underhood



When applying a force of 800 N in main direction, it must be possible for the user to open the gate by hand.



This representation does not provide full details. Read the Note at the head of page 1.

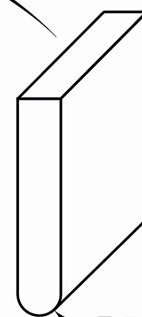
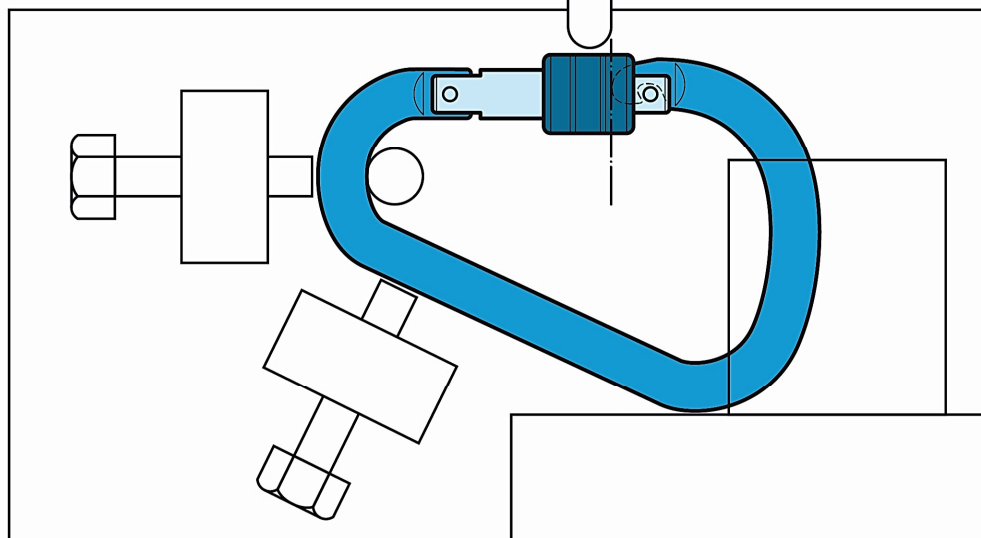
© UIAA 2019

## Locking Device Strength

for all connectors with a locking device

After applying a force  $F = 10\text{ N}$  for 60 secs the gate-locking device must still be functional.

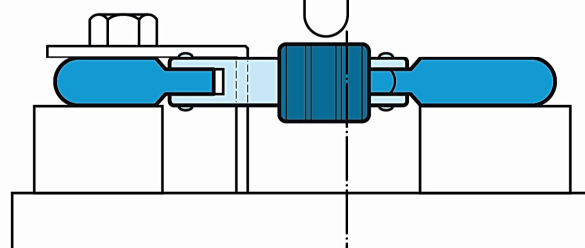
Force  
 $F$



$R5 \pm 0.01$

Force  
 $F$

After applying a force  $F = 1,5\text{ kN}$  for 60 secs the gate-locking device must still be functional.



## Additional UIAA Requirements (only for type K)

### Edge Test

